Solent Junior School

How to support your child with reading

Tuesday 23rd April 2024 Monday 20th May 2024

CHILDREN ARE	
MADE READERS	
ON THE LAPS	
OF THEIR PARENTS.	
- EMILIE BUCHWALD	
BilingualKidspot.com	



- Look at what the research says about reading and its importance
- Understand the importance of fluency and how you can build this at home
- Have a clear understanding of reading strategies used at school
- Give hints and tips of how to get your child reading at home



The survey of 71,400 children and young people by the National Literacy Trust early in 2023 has revealed that **fewer than one in three children (28%) aged eight to 18 read daily for enjoyment**. While this remains the same as for 2022, the figure stood at 38% when the survey began in 2005, marking a 26% fall in those who read daily. Why is there a decline in reading for pleasure?

01 Games and online distractions

02 Rise in social media

03 Find books boring 04 Lack of time

05 Not being read to from an early age by adults (at home and school)

06 Seeing reading as a process for learning rather a pleasure activity



'Reading for pleasure' is being confused with 'literacy' by many parents at home who commonly don't realise that the more it's pushed as a school subject, the less likely a child is to choose to do it. In the school environment, the national curriculum focuses on reading skills above reading pleasure. However, when pleasure drives reading, children achieve more.

Why Your Child Can't Skip Their **20 Minutes of Reading Tonight** lames Travis reads only 4 minutes per night reads 20 minutes per night or not at all 5 times per In one week: 100 20 minutes of reading minutes of reading In one month: 80 400 minutes of readin minutes of reading In one school year (9 months): 3600 720 minutes of reading minutes of reading By the end of eighth grade: 28.800 5760 minutes of reading minutes of reading Which student would you expect to read better? Which student would you expect to know more? Which student would you expect to write better? Which student would you expect to have a better vocabulary? Which student would you expect to be more successful in school and life **GREER GENIUS** How do you think each student will feel about himself as a learner?

Why is reading for pleasure vital?

HERE'S THE IMPACT OF READING 20 MINUTES PER DAY!

A student who reads	A student who reads	A student who reads
20:00	5:00	1:00
minutes per day	minutes per day	minute per day
will be exposed to 1.8 MILLION words per year and scores in 90th PERCENTILE on standardized tests	will be exposed to 282,000 words per year and scores in 50th PERCENTILE on standardized tests	will be exposed to 8,000 words per year and scores in 10th PERCENTILE on standardized tests

The Benefits of Reading 20 Minutes a Day

- IMPROVED VOCABULARY...
- BUILDING EMPATHY. ...
- SHARPENING READING COMPREHENSION. ...
- DEVELOPING WRITING SKILLS...
- SCORING HIGHER ON TOUGH EXAMS.

Reading from an early **U** age is important as research shows that if children are not secure and fluent readers by Year 2, it is very difficult to then develop a love of reading going forward. In order to get children fluent in reading, their phonic knowledge must be embedded within EYFS and KS1. Read to children from day zero!

Brain Development

Babies are born learning. From birth to age 3 are critical years for the development of language skills that are foundational for future learning success.

Parents are a child's first and most important teacher.

Knowledge

Books are a pleasure, yes, and they are also informative. You and your child can learn something new when you read aloud.

Why Read Aloud?

Language

The number of words that a child knows when he or she enters kindergarten is the most important predictor of a child's success or failure.

Reading aloud grows your child's vocabulary and introduces many words and concepts that you might not use in everyday conversation.

Love of Reading

Parents that read aloud demonstrate that reading is important, that reading is pleasurable, that reading is valued

Bonding

Is there anything better than sharing a good book with a child in your lap?

Literacy Skills

Vocabulary. Phonics. Familiarity with the printed word. Storytelling. Comprehension.

Reading aloud is invaluable for building literacy skills.

Ten minutes a day could change everything...



What is fluency and why is it important?

What is Fluency?

Oral reading fluency includes 3 parts.



Accuracy Reading with few errors.

Reading Speed The rate at which a student reads.

Prosody

The skill of reading aloud with proper intonation, phrasing, and expression.

Why should we focus on Fluency?

Fluency is not an end in itself but a critical gateway to comprehension. Fluent reading frees cognitive resources to process the meaning of what is being read. Fluent reading supports reading comprehension. When pupils read fluently, their cognitive resources can be redirected from focusing on decoding and onto comprehending the text. For this reason, fluency is sometimes described as a bridge from word recognition to comprehension.

Basically, if the brain's processing power isn't being used up by working out how to read a word, it can concentrate on understanding and enjoying the text.

Three ways you can help build fluency at home...

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Read and follow – the adult reads the text and the child follows along with their finger. This helps the child with word recognition and models to them how they should read with fluency.

My turn, your turn – take turns reading a page or a paragraph. Here you are modelling how to read with fluency, flow and expression.

Echo Reading – as you read, the child copies. It is important here to pace yourself and read at a rate that your child can keep up with.



Destination Reader

DESTINATION Reader

Destination Reader



The approach involves:

- Building a whole school reading ethos
- Progression and assessment of reading strategies
- Interactive lessons with clear modelling and discussion to develop comprehension
- Learning behaviours to ensure supportive and purposeful partner talk
- Teaching and modelling of written comprehension strategies to build active readers who can interpret questions

Reading Strategies

Each day, children will focus on a different reading strategy. These include:

- Predicting
- Making connections
- Asking questions
- Evaluating
- Inferring
- Summarising
- Clarifying

Sentence Stems

Each reading strategy is accompanied by a different set of sentence stems.

These stems are displayed in the classroom for the children to refer back to.

We encourage them to use these sentence stems during their reading time with their partner, whilst we circulate the room listening to conversations.

This section of the lesson is also modelled during the input.

Sentence Stems for DR Bookmark Predicting Inferring l wonder it The word * tells me I predict The part * tells me I think that This makes me think that I bet that because I think this character because l imagine I think the setting is I think * will happen I think the mood is I think I will learn I think it will be set out I think the writer's viewpoint is The next part will be about I think this character's viewpoint is Asking questions Evaluating 5 6 6 Who anguage What The word/phrase * works well because When I like the way the author uses * it makes me think about Where I think it would have read better if wonde It's very clever the way the author uses * because Why The sentence * has high impact because How Organisation What if The text is organised well because Why do you think The presentation helps the reader because How do you think The structure could be improved by How do we know Clarifying Making connections STOP I think that means Text to self: I know about this because I I've been to / seen I didn't understand I saw a programme about this What does * mean? I can identify with this character because Text to text: I need to reread this part because I think this book is a * (genre) book because This reminds me of * because * is a tricky word so I This is similar to * because This character is similar to * because I didn't understand * so I Text to world: Let's reread because it didn't make sense This links to This is because Summarising EL. The key idea is Learning Behaviours The most important ideas are * and I know that because This part is about The headline would be In 10 words Support and actively listen to others The main theme is Discuss and explain our ideas Take responsibility for your own and your group's learning.

An Example from a Year 4 lesson



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Key Questions: What do you think the genre of this book is? Have you seen any TV programmes/films about the Amazon Rainforest?

Making connections Stems



Links text to self: I know a lot about this because I've been to / seen ... I saw a programme about this I can identify with this character because

Links text to text:

I think this book is a (genre) book. This reminds me of ... This is similar to This character is similar to ... because

Links text to world: This links to ... This is because ...



Helpful Links

- www.booksfortopics.com
- SLS library service- https://portsmouth.eplatform.co/



<u>https://literacytrust.org.uk/family-zone/5-</u>
 <u>8/useful-websites-5-8/</u>

Build Predict Find **Build reading** together into your Find a quiet. daily routine. Ask your child comfortable place to predict what to read together they think is going to away from any happen next. distractions. Reading Ask about their opinion of the book. **Discuss story, style** likes and dislikes.

Connect Tru to connect the story to your child's own world.

at Homē With Your Child

If it is the same book, ask your child to recap what has happaned so far.

pecal

If it is a new book. start by looking at the cover, title, pictures and blurb.

Check their understanding of the book. Ask guestions -Why..? How..? Who..? When..? Where..? Day) What..?

If your child mispronounces a word, do not interrupt. Allow them time to selfcorrect.

WOIIA

Discuss and research the meaning of any unfamiliar words ssmste or phrases.

Supporting Reading at Home



Supporting Reading at Home

This leaflet has been designed to give guidance to parents/carers on how to support reading at home, as well as explaining why it is important.

Printing

Simply select the doubled sided printing option in your PDF reader and chose flip it on the long edge option.

Reading: helping your child to read.

<u>Reading at Home</u>

You, as a role model in your child's life, play a vital part in developing your child's attitude to reading. To improve your child's chances of becoming a keen and confident reader, you must demonstrate an enthusiasm towards reading and encourage your child to take an interest in print around therm.

- On packaging, labels and instructions:
- on information boards and
 menus;

comics, newspapers, magazines, websites, recipe books, birthday cards, and even shopping lists. "If you are going to get anywhere in life you have to read a lot of books." Roald Dahl

How to support at your child at home:

reading should be enjoyed! Find a comfortable place to read. Be patient and use praise often.

make reading a daily routine. Aim to listen to your child read aloud for 10 or more.

read to your child. Enjoying books together and model to them how an expert reads.

Remember praise is a great motivator! Always remind your child how well they are doing and how proud you are of their reading.



The ability to read fluently and with comprehension (understanding) is the most fundamental skill that children will learn. Children will first need to `learn to read' to be able to `read to learn'.

<u>Question for understanding</u> Ask a question or two using the

example stems below:

Discuss the text (book talk)

What did you like about it? Why? Was there anything you disliked? Why? Were there any parts that confused you? Did it remind you of anything else you've read?

ve you		EYFS-Year 2	Year3-Year6	
what's .in ory take	Vocabulary	What does the word mean in this sentence? What does this word or phrase tell you about?	What do the words and suggest about the character, setting and mood? Find one word in the text which means Which word tells you that?	
ead 2	Infer	Why was? feeling? What do you think the author intended when they said?	How can you tell that? What impression of? do you get from these paragraphs?	
amiliar lary words curacy	Predict	What do you think will happen next? What makes you think this? What is happening? What do you think happened before?	Do you think will happen? Yes, no or maybe? Explain your answer using evidence from the text? What does this paragraph suggest will happen next? What makes you think this?	
ion and	Explain	Who is your favourite character? Why? Is there anything you would change about this story? Do you like this text? What do you like about it?	The mood of the character changes throughout the text. Find the phrases which show this. How does the author engage the reader here? Why is the text arranged this way?	
in	Retrieve	How many? What happened to?	How would you describe this story/text? What genre is it? How do you know?	
miliar ation	Sequence Summarise	What happened after? What was the first thing that happened in the story?	Can you summarise in a sentence the opening/middle/end of the story? In what order do these chapter heading come in the story?	

<u>Discuss the text(book talk)</u>

New book: look at the cover. What is it about? Who is the author? What is the title? What type of book is it?

Partially read book: what have you liked so far? Can you explain what's happened? Who is the main haracter? Where does the story take place?

<u>Listen to your child read</u>

You can:

- 🚇 praise and encourage often
- Check understanding of unfamiliar words and teach new vocabulary
- encourage them to re-read words and sentences to improve accuracy
- and expression

ask your child to copy

ask questions to check for understanding

They can:

about the test

 sound out unfamiliar words in chunks and blend them
 use pictures as clues to unfamilia words, or infer more information



5 ways for families to have fun reading at home



Asking questions and talking about the book is a great way to form connections, develop understanding and make reading even more enjoyable. Start by discussing the front cover and what it suggests the book could be about. Then share ideas about what you've been reading. You could talk about the characters, something that has surprised you, what something reminds you of or how it made you feel.

You might ask questions like, "how did it make you feel when....", "why do you think this happened?", or "what do you think will happen next?" then give children plenty of time to think and respond.

Make sure you give your child the chance to ask questions too. Children, (and adults!), often enjoy reading the same book again and again — this provides an important opportunity for children to get to know the story well, develop confidence and increase comprehension and vocabulary.



Start by making a calm and comfortable place for your family to relax and read independently or together. You might be reading the same book together, reading different things at the same time or getting your children to read together. This can be relaxing and fun for you all and just a few minutes each day can have a big impact on children of all ages. Be guided by your child and when you feel is the best time to read together — what matters most is that they enjoy it.

Why not try acting out your favourite parts of the story together, using different voices and dramatic actions. Have fun letting go!

Helping your child to see reading as play time rather than work time is one of the most powerful ways to help your child engage in books and become a lifelong reader.



Bring reading to life by getting involved in some crafty activities related to the book. It provides the perfect opportunity to talk about the story you've been reading too. Why not try drawing some of the characters or creating a picture to show a different setting. You could then use these to retell the story or make up your own version.





Help engage your child in a way that suits them. This could mean creating treasure hunts that include finding similar objects that were in the book you shared, making a recipe that you read together or play a game where you pretend to be the characters in the book. Try using different voices, sound effects or actions as you read. If that all sounds too much, how about making a book tent with a blanket and some pegs — it could be a cave, a den or a castle depending on the story you are sharing.

Gift books as presents. Encourage book swaps between friends and family and encourage your child to always carry a book with them, so they are never bored! on the bus, while waiting for a sibling to do an activity, or when they need a bit of quiet in a busy household.

Be ready to read anywhere, anytime!

Reading isn't limited to storybooks! We are immersed in a world of print, which can be shared anywhere and at any time. Read yourself and help your child to join in, this could be anything, including...**magazines, postcards, comic books, travel brochures, sports programmes, toy boxes, or labels on clothing and food**. Local libraries are perfect for finding a rich and diverse mix of story and factual texts, as well as poetry and audiobooks.

Learning		Destination Reader	How did
Behaviour	Learning Behaviour stems		we do?
Support and actively listen to others			1234
Use supportive facial expressions – nod, smile, agree. Bring quieter people into conversation look at the speaker, listen and respond	Support	Great reading, good thinking. I like the way you when you read. You've really improved in What do you think? That's a good way to think about it.	
to what was said	Active listening	Good point That's interesting I hadn't thought of that point. Can you explain?	
Discuss and explain our ideas		1234	
Referring back to text and giving extended answers (Point – Evidence – Explain) Building on	I think this means that because it says On the one hand you could say but on the other is similar to because This character is because The main idea is that In summary because Agreeing I agree with because		
other's answers	Disagreeing /	I'd like to add to that point Or	
	challenging and offering alternative	It could be but I agree with some aspects of's point <u>however</u> Why do you think that? What evidence is there that backs up your point?	
	New idea	Have we thought about? Another point I wish to make is On reflection I no longer think that	
Take responsibility for our own/group's learning ensure you took Are we all clear about?		1234	
ensure you took part, made sure everyone understood task and participated	V	Are we all clear about? vone feel they need some more explanation? Ve worked well today <u>because</u> we Today didn't work well <u>because</u> Our target <u>next time</u> should be to	•

Destination Reader		
Predicting		
 I wonder if I predict I think that I bet that I imagine The next part will be about 	 This word tells me This part tells me This makes me think that I think this character <u>because</u> I think the setting is 	
Asking questions ?	Evaluating 🚳 🌍	
 Who What When Where Why? How? 	 Language The word/phrase * works well because I like the way the author uses * it makes me think about The sentence * has high impact because 	
Clarifying STOP	Making connections	
 I think that means I didn't understand What does * mean? * is a tricky word so I 	 Text to self: I know about this because I I've been/seen I saw a programme about this I can identify with this character because Text to text: I think this book is a * (genre) book because This reminds me of * because This is similar to * because 	
Summarising		
 This part is about The heading would be The main theme is 	Learning Behaviours	
	 Support and listen to others Discuss and explain our ideas Take responsibility for your own learning. 	

50 Recommended Reads for... Year 3 (ages 7-8) **Books**For**Topics** E.S.WHITE Charlottes web よみふ. y Encyclopedia of Very SPORT WTO R MICHAEL SELFIES WITH ak Pa COURAGE FARUQ 101 PHILI CORFF SCAN ME

















BLASTER

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RAGON

50 Recommended Reads for ...

Which ones have you read?

Year 3

(ages 7-8)

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50 Recommended Reads for ... Year 3

lookst Topic

(ages 7-8)







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SCAN ME

50 Recommended Reads for... Year 4



50 Recommended Reads for ...

I Ga	
(ages	8-9

Vear

(ages 8-9)

Which ones have you read?



Courage in a Poem Illumanatomy Kate Davies & Carnovsky Various Poets Song of the Dolphin Boy Picture Perfect Serena Patel & Louise Forshaw ALPRICE Elizabeth Laird & Peter Bailey PICTURE The Girl Who Stole an Elephant When The Mountains Roared Jess Butterworth Nizrana Farook Space Band Tom Fletcher The Boy at the Back of dil. the Class Onjali Q Rauf Gareth P Jones & Louise Forshaw The Highland Falcon Thief MG Leonard, Sam Sedgman & Elisa Paganelli Sky Holly Webb Peanut Jones and the Illustrated City Rob Biddulph -Fantastically Great Women Squid Happens Scientists and Their Stories Isabel Roxas Kate Pankhurst I Talk Like a River Jordan Scott & Sydney Smith ACCULATE A Shackleton's Journey in the second second William Grill You're a Bad Man Mr Gum The Great Chocoplot Andy Stanton Chris Callaghan Earth is Big Steve Tomecek & Marcos Farina Race to the Frozen North BrG-Catherine Johnson Magicat What it was like to be a Viking ħ Jennifer Gray, Amanda Swift & Richard Watson David Long & Stefano Tambellini Joan Procter, Dragon Doctor Mr Wolf's Class Patricia Valdez & Felicita Sala Aron Nels Steinke 1.1 Scan the OR Find more booklists for primary schools at

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Club Detectives

and Report Lines



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REING

50 Recommended Reads for...

Year 5

(ages 9-10)

Which ones have you read?



50 Recommended Reads for...

Year 5

BooksForTopics



(ages 9-10)



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KATHERINE RUNDELL

EXPLORER















Oceanarium





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THE SUBWAY

Nº.

Ballet

Shoes

Syria

TOM PALMER

ARTEMIS

HOW

RYTHI













50 Recommended Reads for ... Year 6

(ages 10-11)



50 Recommended Reads for ... Year 6

(ages 10-11)



The Arrival When Hitler Stole Pink Rabbit Shaun Tan Judith Kerr Love That Dog Head Kid 37 David Baddiel Sharon Creech The Lost Whale Gamer Hannah Gold & Levi Pinfold Chris Bradford & Andres Frang Murder Most Unladylike The Tale of Truthwater Lake NING STATE 4 Robin Stevens Emma Carroll AMARI Tom's Midnight Garden Amari And The Night Brothers TON -Philippa Pearce **BB Aiston** Emmy Levels Up Malamander デ Helen Harvey Thomas Taylor Funky Chickens Artemis Fowl (AUR) Eoin Colfer Beniamin Zephaniah -1 The Explorer Kay's Anatomy UNIS ALEXAN Adam Kay & Henry Paker EXPLORER Katherine Rundell Boy In The Tower New Kid · BOT TIVER 25 Polly Ho-Yen Jerry Craft -Smile The Boy Who Made Everyone Laugh Helen Rutter LAUGH Raina Telgemeier Troofriend The Shark Caller 0.0 Zillah Bethell Kirsty Applebaum Xanthe and the Ruby Crown Can You Feel the Noise NOISE O Jasbinder Bilan Stewart Foster The Viewer When Stars are Scattered Gary Crew & Shaun Tan Victoria Jamieson, Omar Mohamed & Iman Geddy

Which ones have you read?

By Ash, Oak and Thorn Star Star No Ballet Shoes in Syria Catherine Bruton Melissa Harrison You Can Do It 1 Nevermoor: The Trials of Morrigan RESHFO Marcus Rashford & Carl Anka Crow 5 5 Jessica Townsend Running Out Of Time Rivet Boy 2 Barbara Henderson Simon Fox How Everything Works Power Up Neill Cameron A Beginner's Guide to Ruling My Life on Fire the Galaxy Cath Howe 制約 David Solomons I am the Subway Kim Hyo-eun Skandar and the Unicorn Thief AF. Steadman 1.3 The Invasion Of Crooked Oak Tales Of Ancient Worlds Stefan Milosavljevich & Sam Caldwell Dan Smith & Chris King The Mountain Rescue Dog Tutankhamun's Treasure Juliette Forrest David Long & Stefano Tambellini When The Sky Falls Space Maps SKY HUS Phil Earle Lara Albanese & Tommaso Vidus Rosin HOW Belonging Street How to be a Human Karen McCombie Mandy Coe 12 Ö Oceanarium Front Desk Teagan White & Loveday Trinick Kelly Yang Show Us Who You Are Armistice Runner -Tom Palmer & Tom Clohosy Cole Elle McNicoll Scan the OR Find more booklists for primary schools at code to visit

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